

# 2018 IIAG Zimbabwe Scores, Ranks & Trends



## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
44.7	39 <sup>th</sup>	+10.8



## SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>+11.1</b>
<b>RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>+14.6</b>
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	44.6	24	+18.0
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	37.5	36	+37.5
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	46.5	35	+20.1
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	20.8	51	+11.8
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	0.0	39	0.0
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	1	0.0
<b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>+1.7</b>
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	54.2	9	+4.2
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	25.0	11	+25.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	37.5	37	+21.7
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	14.3	38	-14.3
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	37.5	33	+9.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	13.5	44	-6.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	26.2	34	-12.8
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	0.0	44	0.0
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	21.0	38	-12.4
<b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>+8.0</b>
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	42.5	33	+3.7
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	41.6	19	+26.4
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	46.2	42	-24.8
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	52.9	24	+21.1
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	27.6	48	+21.3
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	25.0	19	0.0
<b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>+20.2</b>
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	50.0	28	+25.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	84.7	35	+70.8
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	50.0	28	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	97.3	34	+0.4



## PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>+12.2</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>+5.6</b>
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	59.1	29	+10.0
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	30.4	43	+12.3
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	27.1	44	+9.2
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	27.3	40	-3.4
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	11.1	28	0.0
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>+12.8</b>
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	37.6	43	+2.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	22.9	40	+6.2
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	32.6	39	+18.7
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	47.6	42	+23.8
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	25.0	24	+25.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	0.0
<b>GENDER</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>+18.3</b>
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	67.1	9	+44.6
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	39.4	29	+7.3
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	76.2	18	0.0
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	88.3	6	+1.8
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	+50.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	58.3	12	+25.3
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	66.3	33	+17.1



## SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>+13.5</b>
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>+19.1</b>
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	48.1	29	+16.3
Civil Registration (GI)	62.5	26	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	40.6	34	+28.1
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	35.3	22	+23.5
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	14.3	18	-19.2
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	55.2	25	+42.5
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	30.2	32	+17.4
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	32.5	36	+32.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	52.9	11	+30.8
<b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-3.7</b>
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	23.3	47	+3.8
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	30	0.0
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	11.7	41	+5.9
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	27.4	37	+7.0
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	31.3	35	-22.0
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	3.8	33	-39.8
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	43.8	29	+18.8
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>+4.4</b>
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	39.5	31	+20.9
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	26.4	39	-11.7
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	37.5	23	+28.5
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	41.9	20	+21.6
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	59.4	31	-2.6
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	27.7	29	-30.4
<b>RURAL SECTOR</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>+34.5</b>
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	73.1	6	+56.3
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	54.2	23	+38.9
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	31.3	43	+25.0
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	60.1	24	+50.2
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	24.8	40	+24.8
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	54.0	30	+51.5
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	50.0	13	+16.7
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	36.3	34	+12.1



## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>+6.2</b>
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>+5.4</b>
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	74.9	12	+62.9
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	25.0	38	-25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	27.9	34	+3.9
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	43.7	34	+29.8
Social Inclusion (BS)	16.7	19	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	47.0	23	+15.7
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	36.0	39	-6.1
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	26.7	20	-60.5
Environmental Policies (BS)	28.6	26	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	66.7	21	+33.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>+3.7</b>
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	50.9	16	+3.5
Education Quality (BS)	50.0	10	+16.7
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	68.4	7	-1.3
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	72.8	23	-0.6
Primary School Completion (WB)	62.7	9	+0.9
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	40.6	21	+0.7
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	18.6	24	+5.8
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>+9.3</b>
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	40.2	26	-28.1
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	50.0	34	0.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	73.8	22	+25.0
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	74.7	30	+5.2
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	51.2	29	-0.1
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	25.2	43	-15.8
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	94.2	9	+8.8
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	91.6	18	+21.8
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	99.4	1	+67.1