

2018 IIAG Rwanda Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
64.3	8 th	+5.9



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	64.2	13	-2.7
RULE OF LAW	54.0	30	-9.5
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	50.9	21	+8.4
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	54.2	18	-12.5
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	80.8	15	+7.3
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	71.3	6	+6.6
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	0.0	39	-66.7
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	66.7	31	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	66.9	1	+8.1
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	75.0	1	+16.7
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	25.0	11	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	62.8	13	+11.3
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	57.1	6	0.0
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	69.9	11	+23.3
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	88.4	1	-1.3
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	86.1	1	+10.4
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	72.5	2	-0.3
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	65.5	5	+13.1
PERSONAL SAFETY	61.4	10	+0.2
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	50.0	22	+25.0
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	85.1	1	+17.1
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	87.5	2	+13.2
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	50.0	29	-12.5
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	70.8	32	-16.7
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	25.0	19	-25.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	74.4	38	-9.9
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	75.0	9	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	99.7	10	+0.2
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	25.0	44	-25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	46.4	49	-34.7



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	51.6	26	+6.1
PARTICIPATION	33.1	36	+3.1
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	22.9	52	-1.0
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	43.2	36	+3.7
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	36.8	34	+13.0
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	51.8	16	0.0
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	11.1	28	0.0
RIGHTS	34.2	37	-3.9
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	33.9	45	-0.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	23.6	39	-11.1
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	27.7	41	-14.9
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	95.2	2	+28.5
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	0.0	40	-25.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	25.0	17	0.0
GENDER	87.3	1	+18.9
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	95.8	1	+22.0
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	95.3	1	+18.3
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	80.1	5	+0.1
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	98.5	1	+0.3
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	+25.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	91.7	2	+91.7
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	87.3	11	-6.3



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	71.5	2	+9.1
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	61.9	5	+7.9
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	72.7	6	+7.5
Civil Registration (GI)	62.5	26	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	85.4	2	+12.5
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	61.8	10	+24.7
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	13.1	19	+2.4
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	88.7	1	+12.5
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	31.6	28	-5.0
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	87.3	1	+5.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	54.1	10	+10.6
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	83.6	1	+9.5
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	78.3	5	+8.4
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	100.0	1	+33.3
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	84.2	1	+0.3
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	91.8	1	+12.6
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	53.2	13	-4.3
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	-	-	-
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	93.8	2	+6.3
INFRASTRUCTURE	56.6	14	+4.6
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	95.3	1	-4.7
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	51.2	13	+5.1
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	66.4	6	+4.7
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	22.7	37	+12.7
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	47.4	38	+5.5
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	-	-	-
RURAL SECTOR	84.1	1	+14.4
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	78.6	3	+13.2
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	80.7	3	+16.7
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	93.8	2	+12.5
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	100.0	1	+39.9
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	90.4	1	+4.5
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	75.3	6	+16.3
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	75.0	2	0.0
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	78.7	4	+12.1



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	69.9	5	+11.4
WELFARE	76.7	3	+11.4
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	100.0	1	+8.0
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	75.0	3	+25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	55.1	8	+7.7
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	88.7	1	+18.3
Social Inclusion (BS)	33.3	7	+16.6
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	-	-	-
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	95.8	2	+2.0
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	-	-	-
Environmental Policies (BS)	71.4	4	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	94.4	1	+13.8
EDUCATION	49.6	20	+13.7
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	-	-	-
Education Quality (BS)	83.3	2	+16.6
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	78.3	3	+15.9
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	47.6	46	+10.5
Primary School Completion (WB)	41.2	30	+14.8
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	29.4	32	+14.7
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	17.4	27	+9.3
HEALTH	83.3	5	+9.0
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	-	-	-
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	84.6	10	+24.7
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	83.6	14	+9.4
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	78.8	10	+4.6
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	31.8	40	-4.3
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	93.2	10	+2.9
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	97.6	4	+2.1
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	97.2	4	+33.0

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified