

2018 IIAG Eritrea Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100 2017 RANK/54 TREND 2008-2017

29.3 **51st** **-2.9**



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | 35.1 | 47 | -3.1 |
| RULE OF LAW | 14.9 | 54 | -11.3 |
| Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI) | 4.2 | 53 | 0.0 |
| Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI) | 12.5 | 46 | 0.0 |
| Access to Justice (V-Dem) | 8.1 | 54 | +5.3 |
| Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB) | 31.3 | 46 | -6.2 |
| Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU) | 0.0 | 39 | 0.0 |
| Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD) | 33.3 | 50 | -66.7 |
| TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY | 17.8 | 46 | -10.5 |
| Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI) | 0.0 | 44 | 0.0 |
| Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI) | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 |
| Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU) | 7.8 | 54 | -10.1 |
| Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS) | 14.3 | 38 | -28.6 |
| Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem) | 69.7 | 12 | +13.3 |
| Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF) | 30.2 | 31 | -26.4 |
| Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB) | 38.1 | 22 | -33.3 |
| Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF) | 0.0 | 44 | 0.0 |
| Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR) | 0.0 | 50 | -9.5 |
| PERSONAL SAFETY | 40.9 | 35 | -7.8 |
| Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR) | 25.0 | 39 | -25.0 |
| Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI) | 0.0 | 49 | 0.0 |
| Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED) | 87.1 | 3 | -12.9 |
| Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR) | 75.0 | 2 | 0.0 |
| Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS) | 58.3 | 42 | -9.1 |
| Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS) | 0.0 | 39 | 0.0 |
| NATIONAL SECURITY | 66.6 | 40 | +16.9 |
| Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP) | 100.0 | 1 | +22.2 |
| Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU) | 75.0 | 9 | +50.0 |
| Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED) | 99.7 | 10 | 0.0 |
| Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU) | 25.0 | 44 | +25.0 |
| Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC) | 100.0 | 1 | +4.3 |
| Absence of Refugees (UNHCR) | 0.0 | 50 | 0.0 |



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

| | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS | 17.5 | 54 | -2.5 |
| PARTICIPATION | 2.6 | 54 | +0.5 |
| Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem) | 7.3 | 54 | +0.7 |
| Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI) | 2.2 | 54 | +1.5 |
| Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem) | 2.6 | 53 | 0.0 |
| Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI) | 1.2 | 54 | +0.6 |
| Effective Power to Govern (BS) | 0.0 | 42 | 0.0 |
| RIGHTS | 8.1 | 54 | -0.6 |
| Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI) | 0.2 | 54 | -0.2 |
| Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI) | 0.0 | 53 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH) | 1.0 | 54 | -7.7 |
| Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR) | 47.6 | 42 | +4.7 |
| Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU) | 0.0 | 40 | 0.0 |
| Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI) | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 |
| GENDER | 41.9 | 40 | -7.3 |
| Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB) | 39.2 | 31 | -22.1 |
| Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB) | 43.8 | 19 | -0.4 |
| Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO) | 47.8 | 39 | +11.6 |
| Women's Labour Force Participation (WB) | 84.1 | 9 | +1.6 |
| Workplace Gender Equality (GI) | 25.0 | 40 | 0.0 |
| Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI) | 50.0 | 32 | -25.0 |
| Laws on Violence against Women (OECD) | 25.0 | 37 | -25.0 |
| Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem) | 20.0 | 54 | +0.6 |



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

| | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY | 24.1 | 50 | -3.1 |
| PUBLIC MANAGEMENT | 22.0 | 49 | -8.7 |
| Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI) | 6.1 | 53 | -6.0 |
| Civil Registration (GI) | 50.0 | 33 | 0.0 |
| Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB) | 39.1 | 36 | -6.7 |
| Online Public Services (UNDESA) | 2.9 | 51 | -5.7 |
| Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP) | 1.1 | 50 | -37.1 |
| Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB) | 24.0 | 39 | -8.5 |
| Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA) | 12.1 | 53 | +1.2 |
| Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB) | 18.3 | 40 | -12.7 |
| Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB) | 44.7 | 26 | -2.9 |
| BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT | 12.6 | 52 | +2.6 |
| Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB) | 12.7 | 50 | +1.4 |
| Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU) | 0.0 | 30 | 0.0 |
| Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF) | - | - | - |
| Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF) | - | - | - |
| Robustness of Banks (WEF) | - | - | - |
| Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR) | - | - | - |
| Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB) | 25.0 | 38 | +6.2 |
| INFRASTRUCTURE | 11.3 | 53 | -3.5 |
| Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB) | 27.9 | 36 | 0.0 |
| Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI) | 12.5 | 49 | -12.5 |
| Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR) | - | - | - |
| Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU) | 3.1 | 54 | -3.3 |
| Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF) | 1.8 | 54 | +1.8 |
| Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR) | - | - | - |
| RURAL SECTOR | 50.6 | 28 | -2.6 |
| Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD) | 70.9 | 8 | +13.7 |
| Rural Business Climate (IFAD) | 24.4 | 47 | -4.9 |
| Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD) | 43.8 | 31 | -12.5 |
| Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD) | 60.1 | 24 | +10.3 |
| Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF) | - | - | - |
| Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD) | 53.5 | 33 | +2.5 |
| Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD) | 50.0 | 13 | 0.0 |
| Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD) | 51.6 | 24 | -27.1 |



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | 40.3 | 47 | -3.1 |
| WELFARE | 23.6 | 51 | -15.5 |
| Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB) | 64.6 | 26 | -1.1 |
| Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI) | 0.0 | 48 | 0.0 |
| Social Safety Nets (GI/BS) | 12.2 | 49 | -3.2 |
| Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB) | 31.0 | 38 | -32.3 |
| Social Inclusion (BS) | 0.0 | 33 | -33.3 |
| Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR) | - | - | - |
| Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB) | 27.7 | 47 | -25.9 |
| Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR) | - | - | - |
| Environmental Policies (BS) | 14.3 | 38 | -28.6 |
| Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB) | 38.9 | 38 | 0.0 |
| EDUCATION | 25.6 | 47 | -2.3 |
| Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR) | - | - | - |
| Education Quality (BS) | 16.7 | 34 | 0.0 |
| Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF) | - | - | - |
| Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO) | 64.9 | 36 | -0.4 |
| Primary School Completion (WB) | 16.7 | 45 | -11.4 |
| Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) | 25.7 | 35 | -0.3 |
| Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) | 3.9 | 43 | +0.5 |
| HEALTH | 71.8 | 20 | +8.8 |
| Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR) | - | - | - |
| Public Health Campaigns (GI) | 100.0 | 1 | +25.0 |
| Absence of Child Mortality (IGME) | 81.0 | 13 | +9.3 |
| Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG) | 71.4 | 34 | +6.6 |
| Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF) | 6.0 | 54 | +3.5 |
| Absence of Undernourishment (WB) | - | - | - |
| Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO) | 92.9 | 11 | +2.7 |
| Immunisation (WB/WHO) | 94.5 | 12 | -0.9 |
| Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS) | 56.8 | 31 | +15.0 |

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified