

2018 IIAG Zambia Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
56.2	18 th	+1.8



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	64.9	12	-1.5
RULE OF LAW	71.7	11	-0.7
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	52.5	19	-7.6
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	83.3	5	0.0
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	67.4	27	-6.7
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	60.3	20	-6.3
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	8	+16.7
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	1	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	42.5	18	-1.3
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	25.0	33	0.0
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	50.0	1	+25.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	57.4	23	-4.4
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	42.9	12	-14.2
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	58.8	15	-5.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	39.8	20	+1.3
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	33.7	28	-11.7
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	37.0	29	+1.7
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	37.7	23	-4.8
PERSONAL SAFETY	49.8	27	-4.0
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	54.8	18	-3.7
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	31.9	36	-16.5
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	62.5	24	-10.0
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	53.1	22	+7.6
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	71.6	31	-1.4
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	25.0	19	0.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	95.7	6	0.0
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	75.0	9	-25.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	99.2	20	-0.3
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	100.0	1	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	100.0	1	0.0



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	57.5	19	-0.8
PARTICIPATION	56.6	25	-2.7
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	62.3	25	-6.7
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	57.7	29	-9.9
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	45.7	31	-9.3
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	39.3	28	+0.9
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	77.8	6	+11.1
RIGHTS	49.7	23	-10.4
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	50.3	35	-19.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	41.0	29	-17.3
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	59.3	22	-16.2
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	47.6	42	-9.5
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	50.0	8	-25.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	50.0	5	+25.0
GENDER	66.2	14	+10.6
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	55.4	17	+0.4
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	48.5	15	+10.0
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	76.2	18	+6.2
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	76.8	16	-2.8
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	+50.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	33.3	29	+8.3
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	89.3	7	+12.8



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	48.0	23	+2.2
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	46.8	22	+1.5
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	51.1	26	-0.4
Civil Registration (GI)	75.0	9	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	61.5	14	+3.2
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	50.0	16	+50.0
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	8.0	30	+3.3
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	67.7	13	+4.2
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	22.8	47	-13.3
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	43.7	32	-30.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	41.9	30	-2.3
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	51.2	16	-3.7
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	72.3	6	+0.1
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	33.3	10	0.0
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	72.5	7	-19.6
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	50.0	18	+13.7
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	45.6	23	-32.5
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	22.1	23	+12.4
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	62.5	16	0.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	40.5	30	+7.9
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	51.2	22	+4.7
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	42.4	22	+16.2
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	33.0	26	-2.0
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	27.8	30	+14.6
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	52.9	34	+7.1
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	35.7	24	+6.5
RURAL SECTOR	53.5	25	+3.2
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	45.6	35	+3.0
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	57.9	14	0.0
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	43.8	31	0.0
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	70.0	16	+9.9
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	55.1	17	-12.4
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	53.5	33	+5.0
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	41.8	29	+8.5
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	60.5	12	+12.1



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	54.5	21	+7.4
WELFARE	46.3	28	+0.4
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	65.7	23	-1.2
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	25.0	38	-25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	47.8	10	+12.5
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	61.9	17	-1.4
Social Inclusion (BS)	33.3	7	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	57.9	14	+9.3
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	49.2	22	+6.2
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	23.7	24	+17.4
Environmental Policies (BS)	28.6	26	-14.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	69.4	15	0.0
EDUCATION	47.8	21	+3.9
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	57.6	13	+22.3
Education Quality (BS)	50.0	10	0.0
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	59.2	9	+4.3
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	59.6	41	+7.1
Primary School Completion (WB)	52.5	17	-10.2
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	.	.	-
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	8.0	38	-0.1
HEALTH	69.6	24	+18.2
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	58.5	15	+29.1
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	75.0	15	+25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	69.6	26	+18.1
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	87.5	11	+3.8
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	54.3	24	+3.8
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	23.0	44	+12.8
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	74.3	34	+25.3
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	91.5	19	+5.5
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	92.5	7	+40.3

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified