

2018 IIAG Gambia Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
54.9	21 st	+3.0



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	60.3	19	+2.0
RULE OF LAW	63.9	15	+16.7
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	67.0	8	+33.6
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	50.0	26	+25.0
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	82.1	12	+22.3
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	59.4	22	-5.8
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	25.0	38	+25.0
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	1	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	43.8	17	+8.1
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	54.2	9	+41.7
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	28	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	42.1	33	+6.7
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	.	.	-
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	84.9	4	+38.3
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	61.3	9	+9.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	48.5	14	-5.5
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	46.7	17	-12.9
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	12.5	44	-12.5
PERSONAL SAFETY	54.7	20	-12.5
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	25.0	39	-75.0
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	65.5	3	+18.5
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	83.8	5	+8.8
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	50.0	29	-25.0
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	79.2	15	-2.1
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	25.0	19	0.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	78.8	32	-4.1
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	77.8	25	-22.2
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	62.5	26	-12.5
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	100.0	1	+0.3
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	50.0	28	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	82.5	44	-15.3



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	48.0	30	+9.2
PARTICIPATION	55.0	26	+20.8
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	63.7	23	+6.3
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	60.1	26	+31.2
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	56.8	23	+25.6
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	39.4	26	+20.2
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	.	.	-
RIGHTS	45.5	29	+18.9
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	68.1	17	+41.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	50.0	20	+25.0
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	38.5	34	-11.5
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	47.6	42	+14.3
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	68.8	7	+68.8
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	-25.0
GENDER	43.4	39	-12.2
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	55.0	20	-6.3
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	36.7	34	-8.7
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	96.0	2	+10.3
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	51.0	34	+2.2
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	25.0	40	0.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	0.0	44	-75.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	25.0	37	-25.0
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	58.9	39	+5.6



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	51.6	16	0.0
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	40.2	36	-3.1
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	46.2	31	+17.4
Civil Registration (GI)	75.0	9	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	52.1	26	-6.2
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	26.5	29	+3.0
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	4.4	41	-5.4
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	55.0	26	+4.2
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	22.2	49	-15.0
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	38.1	34	-25.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	42.3	28	-0.3
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	56.9	11	-3.2
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	68.4	7	+37.5
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	30	-16.7
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	75.4	4	-19.7
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	75.8	3	+2.6
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	65.3	8	-16.9
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	.	.	-
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	56.3	22	-6.2
INFRASTRUCTURE	49.7	18	-1.8
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	46.5	28	-7.0
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	43.1	21	+1.1
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	47.4	17	-20.9
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	35.8	22	+14.7
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	75.9	12	+3.4
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	.	.	-
RURAL SECTOR	59.6	15	+8.1
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	66.0	12	+15.6
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	59.2	11	+4.6
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	53.3	22	+5.8
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	79.0	13	+33.1
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	80.0	3	+1.7
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	67.4	8	+11.2
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	46.8	28	-17.5
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	25.4	44	+10.9



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	59.9	15	+1.1
WELFARE	55.5	13	+2.5
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	72.9	13	+13.2
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	75.0	3	+25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	25.0	37	-16.7
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	45.0	33	-4.2
Social Inclusion (BS)	.	.	-
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	.	.	-
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	51.5	17	-2.1
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	.	.	-
Environmental Policies (BS)	.	.	-
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	63.9	23	0.0
EDUCATION	50.0	19	-2.8
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	.	.	-
Education Quality (BS)	.	.	-
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	78.8	2	+0.5
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	70.2	26	-4.9
Primary School Completion (WB)	44.1	25	-11.2
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	51.3	16	-0.5
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	5.8	41	+2.2
HEALTH	74.1	18	+3.5
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	.	.	-
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	75.0	15	-25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	68.5	29	+12.6
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	59.4	45	+3.9
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	68.9	13	-1.7
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	86.6	14	+0.8
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	85.4	21	+5.0
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	96.2	6	+0.6
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	52.7	33	+31.9

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified