

2018 IIAG Comoros Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
47.5	34 th	+3.9



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	55.6	25	+6.7
RULE OF LAW	50.3	34	+10.7
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	36.0	32	+5.2
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	29.2	38	-12.5
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	56.1	32	-5.1
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	47.4	32	+9.9
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	8	+66.7
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	66.7	31	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	23.2	41	-7.1
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	29.2	22	+16.7
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	28	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	29.9	42	-12.5
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	.	.	-
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	44.1	26	+12.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	25.6	35	-11.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	57.1	7	0.0
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	0.0	44	0.0
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	0.0	50	-62.5
PERSONAL SAFETY	54.2	22	+8.4
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	75.0	3	0.0
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	25.0	39	+25.0
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	50.0	38	0.0
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	75.0	2	0.0
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	100.0	1	+50.0
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	0.0	39	-25.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	94.6	9	+14.9
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	75.0	9	+50.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	.	.	-
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	100.0	1	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	98.2	30	-0.3



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	48.9	29	-2.0
PARTICIPATION	64.1	17	-0.7
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	69.4	17	+4.3
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	83.3	10	+14.4
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	60.5	20	-25.0
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	43.1	22	+3.4
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	.	.	-
RIGHTS	46.4	28	-3.8
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	66.9	18	+2.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	25.0	38	-50.0
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	57.7	25	+1.9
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	28.6	51	+9.6
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	75.0	1	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	25.0	17	+12.5
GENDER	36.3	48	-1.5
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	36.7	33	-2.1
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	11.0	54	-10.1
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	69.9	24	+17.0
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	30.2	45	+2.8
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	-25.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	0.0	44	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	.	.	-
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	56.4	41	+6.9



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	31.7	46	+3.1
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	24.1	48	-1.2
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	19.3	48	-14.0
Civil Registration (GI)	50.0	33	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	32.8	38	+3.6
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	6.9	48	+3.3
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	4.4	41	-12.4
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	28.4	37	+10.1
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	27.5	38	-8.3
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	27.0	38	+8.7
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	20.5	49	-2.1
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	23.6	46	+5.4
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	33.3	41	+16.1
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	30	0.0
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	.	.	-
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	.	.	-
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	.	.	-
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	.	.	-
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	37.5	35	0.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	39.0	32	+5.5
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	20.9	39	-2.4
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	37.5	26	+12.5
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	.	.	-
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	17.2	43	+13.2
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	80.3	10	-1.4
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	.	.	-
RURAL SECTOR	40.3	43	+2.9
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	38.5	40	+3.6
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	42.9	35	+3.0
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	43.8	31	0.0
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	30.0	49	+5.1
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	.	.	-
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	40.6	43	+0.5
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	50.0	13	+8.2
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	36.3	34	0.0



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	53.6	28	+7.8
WELFARE	39.6	38	+6.1
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	53.7	34	+8.3
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	50.0	12	+25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	16.7	46	+8.4
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	35.1	37	-7.2
Social Inclusion (BS)	.	.	-
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	.	.	-
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	31.8	44	-14.6
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	.	.	-
Environmental Policies (BS)	.	.	-
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	50.0	34	+16.7
EDUCATION	52.4	16	+3.9
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	.	.	-
Education Quality (BS)	.	.	-
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	.	.	-
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	82.6	12	+2.7
Primary School Completion (WB)	51.5	18	+4.3
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	55.5	12	+1.2
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	19.8	23	+7.4
HEALTH	68.7	27	+13.2
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	.	.	-
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	50.0	34	+25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	63.7	34	+12.1
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	81.0	19	+4.2
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	64.9	17	+1.7
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	.	.	-
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	96.7	6	+7.6
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	94.0	13	+17.2
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	31.0	42	+25.0

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified