

# 2018 IIAG Lesotho Scores, Ranks & Trends



## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
57.1	16 <sup>th</sup>	0.0



## SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>+0.9</b>
<b>RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	59.7	14	+4.9
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	58.3	14	-25.0
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	69.1	25	-7.9
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	62.4	11	+3.9
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	50.0	21	+16.7
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	1	0.0
<b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>+7.2</b>
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	41.7	17	+16.7
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	25.0	11	+25.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	58.2	19	-10.7
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	71.4	3	+14.3
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	55.5	17	+10.3
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	53.4	11	+10.2
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	45.4	17	-8.3
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	70.2	5	+7.0
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	56.4	6	+0.5
<b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>+6.3</b>
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	57.1	15	-18.8
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	52.2	10	+35.8
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	75.0	7	0.0
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	56.6	17	+5.3
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	74.3	23	-9.8
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	50.0	1	+25.0
<b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-8.3</b>
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	50.0	28	-50.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	100.0	1	+0.1
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	50.0	28	0.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	100.0	1	0.0



## PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>+0.2</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>+5.3</b>
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	80.9	8	+6.1
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	67.7	20	-3.1
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	86.0	7	+20.8
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	67.8	6	+25.3
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	33.3	22	-22.3
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	59.9	30	-7.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	52.8	18	0.0
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	70.3	13	-3.9
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	66.7	22	+19.1
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	50.0	8	-6.3
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	-12.5
<b>GENDER</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	81.7	3	+4.2
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	44.6	18	-8.6
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	85.1	4	-2.7
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	62.0	28	-3.7
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	75.0	1	+25.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	41.7	22	-33.3
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	70.3	32	-5.2



## SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-4.4</b>
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	41.3	35	+0.8
Civil Registration (GI)	87.5	4	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	66.1	9	+7.8
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	18.6	35	-28.0
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	14.4	16	+4.5
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	57.7	23	+1.4
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	35.7	13	-7.6
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	60.3	20	-15.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	80.6	1	-2.8
<b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-18.3</b>
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	42.9	37	-24.2
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	33.3	10	-33.4
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	36.2	34	-27.7
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	34.6	33	-9.8
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	0.0	41	-45.5
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	32.2	13	+12.4
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	68.8	10	0.0
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>+5.5</b>
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	53.5	18	+4.7
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	29.6	37	+7.3
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	34.1	24	+1.0
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	45.0	14	+22.2
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	65.5	21	+2.9
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	35.3	25	-4.7
<b>RURAL SECTOR</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>+1.4</b>
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	38.0	41	+6.6
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	52.3	26	0.0
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	50.0	24	-6.3
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	60.1	24	+10.3
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	61.7	12	+23.7
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	56.5	28	+2.5
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	50.0	13	-25.0
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	60.5	12	0.0



## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>+2.7</b>
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>+5.4</b>
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	71.7	14	0.0
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	50.0	12	0.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	43.9	13	0.0
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	64.7	12	+1.4
Social Inclusion (BS)	16.7	19	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	40.2	28	+6.3
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	60.9	11	+14.8
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	45.8	9	+28.2
Environmental Policies (BS)	42.9	16	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	63.9	23	+2.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	50.3	18	-34.3
Education Quality (BS)	33.3	20	-16.7
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	55.7	11	+11.0
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	75.8	21	+1.5
Primary School Completion (WB)	52.8	16	+6.5
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	46.2	18	+8.8
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	20.1	21	-4.6
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>+6.6</b>
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	61.3	11	-7.9
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	25.0	50	-50.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	51.5	46	+10.1
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	72.2	32	+10.6
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	51.7	28	+13.3
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	80.0	22	-4.0
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	50.0	49	+20.4
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	91.7	17	+8.0
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	90.8	9	+59.3

Increasing Improvement 
 Slowing Improvement 
 Warning Signs 
 Bouncing Back 
 Slowing Deterioration 
 Increasing Deterioration 
 No Change 
 Not Classified