

2018 IIAG Ethiopia Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
46.5	35 th	+2.6



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	46.4	38	-1.5
RULE OF LAW	44.8	37	+0.2
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	21.5	44	-4.8
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	54.2	18	+12.5
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	77.8	20	+29.0
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	48.6	30	-2.1
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	0.0	39	-33.3
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	66.7	31	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	36.5	26	+5.6
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	29.2	22	+29.2
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	28	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	37.2	38	+0.5
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	42.9	12	0.0
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	52.6	19	+1.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	50.8	14	+9.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	35.5	24	+0.1
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	51.0	9	+6.9
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	29.8	28	+3.6
PERSONAL SAFETY	39.8	40	-14.3
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	25.0	39	-25.0
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	35.3	31	+13.0
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	35.5	46	-27.0
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	75.0	2	0.0
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	17.9	49	-46.8
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	50.0	1	0.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	64.7	41	+2.8
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	66.7	40	+22.3
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	25.0	40	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	67.6	37	-19.2
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	50.0	28	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	80.9	46	-11.5
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	97.9	31	-0.2



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	35.7	44	+4.6
PARTICIPATION	22.2	47	-1.9
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	35.8	42	-8.1
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	11.1	52	-18.6
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	19.0	48	-4.9
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	33.8	33	+21.9
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	11.1	28	0.0
RIGHTS	31.1	41	+2.9
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	21.9	49	-10.8
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	11.8	48	+0.7
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	13.9	48	-18.7
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	76.2	11	+33.3
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	25.0	24	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	37.5	12	+12.5
GENDER	53.8	30	+12.7
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	55.4	17	+10.4
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	41.3	22	+13.4
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	60.6	32	+10.5
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	86.5	7	-1.0
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	25.0	40	0.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	50.0	32	+25.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	50.0	19	+25.0
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	61.2	35	+17.5



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	49.3	20	-3.9
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	58.4	10	+8.3
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	59.1	18	-14.4
Civil Registration (GI)	62.5	26	+12.5
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	77.6	7	+13.0
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	71.6	7	+48.1
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	10.6	26	-3.9
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	83.1	2	+6.9
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	29.7	34	-2.7
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	80.2	5	+9.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	51.7	13	+5.9
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	31.9	38	-17.2
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	30.0	43	-10.0
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	30	-66.7
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	41.0	32	-23.5
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	47.6	20	+10.0
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	35.2	31	-12.8
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	-	-	-
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	37.5	35	0.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	46.8	20	+1.3
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	90.7	2	0.0
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	52.5	11	+1.3
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	40.7	20	-15.3
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	24.1	36	+7.2
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	26.0	52	+13.0
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	-	-	-
RURAL SECTOR	60.2	13	-7.9
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	72.0	7	+16.2
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	57.9	14	-15.0
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	62.5	11	-31.3
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	70.0	16	-15.0
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	62.3	11	+3.6
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	46.5	40	-11.5
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	50.0	13	+8.2
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	60.5	12	-18.2



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	54.6	20	+11.3
WELFARE	57.8	9	+5.5
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	96.0	2	+23.1
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	50.0	12	0.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	23.7	43	+4.5
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	81.5	6	+11.1
Social Inclusion (BS)	16.7	19	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	-	-	-
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	88.7	3	-5.1
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	-	-	-
Environmental Policies (BS)	14.3	38	-14.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	91.7	2	+25.0
EDUCATION	37.7	35	+5.9
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	-	-	-
Education Quality (BS)	50.0	10	0.0
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	51.1	15	+9.8
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	51.5	44	+8.2
Primary School Completion (WB)	28.3	40	+4.7
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	27.8	34	+2.1
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	17.7	26	+10.9
HEALTH	68.3	29	+22.3
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	-	-	-
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	75.0	15	+25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	72.6	24	+19.7
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	80.0	22	+14.9
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	34.2	43	+16.2
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	54.1	34	+12.4
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	86.8	20	+14.6
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	71.3	40	+24.8
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	72.7	19	+51.5

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified