

2018 IIAG Botswana Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
68.5	5 th	-3.7



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	79.6	2	-4.0
RULE OF LAW	89.1	4	-5.7
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	66.5	10	-22.9
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	79.8	18	-9.5
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	88.3	1	-1.6
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	1	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	65.9	2	-10.5
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	25.0	33	-12.5
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	25.0	11	-25.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	78.3	5	-1.4
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	85.7	1	-14.3
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	90.9	1	+8.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	78.6	2	-10.3
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	69.5	3	-13.6
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	72.7	1	-6.3
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	67.4	4	-19.4
PERSONAL SAFETY	63.5	6	+0.4
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	66.8	9	-0.7
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	29.8	37	-1.0
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	99.6	1	-0.4
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	59.8	14	+4.6
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	75.0	19	0.0
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	50.0	1	0.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	99.9	4	-0.1
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	99.7	10	-0.3
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	99.7	16	-0.3



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	63.3	13	-4.5
PARTICIPATION	80.4	8	-2.3
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	77.1	11	+3.4
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	85.7	8	-1.6
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	81.1	8	-5.6
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	58.3	13	-7.3
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	100.0	1	0.0
RIGHTS	54.9	14	-3.4
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	73.7	12	-3.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	76.4	7	-5.5
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	91.3	5	+3.3
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	38.1	49	-14.3
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	50.0	8	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	0.0
GENDER	54.4	29	-8.2
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	21.1	51	-13.1
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	69.6	25	-7.2
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	70.7	21	+13.2
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	75.0	1	0.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	0.0	44	-50.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	58.3	12	-8.7
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	86.3	13	+8.5



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	58.8	12	-4.3
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	41.9	33	-3.8
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	45.5	32	-14.0
Civil Registration (GI)	87.5	4	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	38.2	19	+8.8
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	0.6	53	-5.8
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	42.7	3	-7.9
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	37.0	35	-4.0
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	61.5	4	-11.7
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	68.3	8	-28.4
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	66.7	4	0.0
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	63.1	14	-25.2
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	68.3	7	+11.8
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	63.2	9	-25.7
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	39.4	9	-3.0
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	.	.	-
INFRASTRUCTURE	67.2	5	+2.6
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	.	.	-
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	57.8	9	-3.4
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	63.4	9	-4.4
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	64.3	8	+33.0
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	74.8	14	+1.1
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	75.5	1	-13.6
RURAL SECTOR	64.4	8	-4.4
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	61.3	17	+2.5
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	51.7	28	-6.3
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	87.5	3	0.0
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	39.9	41	-20.2
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	62.6	10	-4.9
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	64.9	15	+3.0
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	75.0	2	0.0
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	72.6	6	-9.2



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	72.5	3	-1.8
WELFARE	73.4	4	+3.3
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	50.0	12	-25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	79.5	3	+8.0
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Social Inclusion (BS)	66.7	2	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	55.7	15	+8.7
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	100.0	1	+18.1
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	76.0	1	+12.9
Environmental Policies (BS)	85.7	1	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
EDUCATION	64.9	8	-8.6
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	65.9	8	-23.3
Education Quality (BS)	83.3	2	-16.7
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	54.2	12	-7.5
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	88.5	5	+2.8
Primary School Completion (WB)	43.1	28	-27.7
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	.	.	-
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	54.1	6	+20.9
HEALTH	79.2	10	-0.2
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	77.5	2	-13.2
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	50.0	34	-50.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	83.3	11	+11.6
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	93.0	7	+4.6
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	68.4	14	+2.1
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	59.2	30	+10.7
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	88.6	17	+1.2
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	96.2	6	+0.9
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	96.8	5	+30.6

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified