

# 2018 IIAG Sudan Scores, Ranks & Trends



## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
30.8	49 <sup>th</sup>	+1.4



## SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>+3.2</b>
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	9.4	52	-3.6
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	16.7	44	+16.7
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	28.7	47	+8.9
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	30.2	48	-3.1
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	33.3	22	0.0
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	33.3	50	0.0
<b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	0.0	44	0.0
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	28	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	17.7	51	-8.8
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	14.3	38	+14.3
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	38.0	32	+4.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	8.3	47	-0.2
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	19.0	44	-9.6
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	0.0	44	0.0
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	4.8	48	-8.3
<b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-9.1</b>
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	45.5	27	+4.3
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	0.0	49	0.0
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	50.5	37	-23.3
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	50.9	27	+2.9
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	0.0	53	-38.5
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	0.0	39	0.0
<b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>+1.2</b>
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	66.7	40	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	25.0	40	+25.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	33.6	43	-36.4
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	25.0	44	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	4.9	50	+4.9
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	56.7	48	-11.1



## PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>+3.8</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>+5.3</b>
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	38.3	41	+8.9
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	15.9	50	-6.5
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	16.8	51	+10.7
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	19.2	47	+2.0
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	11.1	28	+11.1
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	21.4	50	-5.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	11.1	50	-22.9
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	2.9	53	-2.9
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	61.9	31	+9.5
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	0.0	40	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	0.0
<b>GENDER</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>+10.0</b>
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	35.0	34	+10.0
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	35.5	38	+12.1
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	60.5	33	+9.1
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	13.4	50	+0.5
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	25.0	40	0.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	50.0	32	+50.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	8.3	44	-16.7
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	42.8	45	+14.9



## SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>+4.1</b>
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>+0.9</b>
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	31.8	42	+21.2
Civil Registration (GI)	50.0	33	-25.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	37.0	37	-6.8
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	29.4	25	+20.8
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	14.7	14	+14.0
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	43.7	35	+12.7
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	32.6	24	-10.3
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	43.7	32	-18.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	26.8	43	-0.5
<b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-13.4</b>
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	21.3	49	-0.7
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	30	-33.3
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	-	-	-
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	-	-	-
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	-	-	-
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	-	-	-
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	43.8	29	-6.2
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>+4.0</b>
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	32.6	34	-6.9
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	25.0	40	0.0
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	-	-	-
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	37.7	21	+11.0
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	50.1	35	+12.0
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	-	-	-
<b>RURAL SECTOR</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>+25.2</b>
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	60.2	18	+41.0
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	54.3	22	+33.6
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	47.0	30	+34.5
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	70.0	16	+30.1
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	-	-	-
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	52.1	35	+9.0
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	35.5	40	-2.0
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	42.4	31	+30.3



## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	42.6	37	+9.2
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	0.0	48	-25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	12.2	49	+4.2
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	42.3	35	0.0
Social Inclusion (BS)	16.7	19	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	49.7	20	+4.4
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	38.1	35	-2.1
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	-	-	-
Environmental Policies (BS)	14.3	38	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	33.3	39	+5.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-5.7</b>
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	-	-	-
Education Quality (BS)	16.7	34	-33.3
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	-	-	-
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	-	-	-
Primary School Completion (WB)	33.6	35	-1.7
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	39.2	24	+8.0
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	38.8	11	+4.1
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>+3.6</b>
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	-	-	-
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	25.0	50	-25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	68.6	28	+9.6
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	82.4	16	+3.8
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	49.0	33	+14.2
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	59.9	28	+0.6
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	90.4	13	+5.6
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	90.0	21	+11.4
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	12.0	49	+8.2

Increasing Improvement 
 Slowing Improvement 
 Warning Signs 
 Bouncing Back 
 Slowing Deterioration 
 Increasing Deterioration 
 No Change 
 Not Classified