

2018 IIAG Mali Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
50.1	28 th	-4.0



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	49.7	35	-11.1
RULE OF LAW	56.0	26	-3.1
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	44.2	25	-6.9
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	41.7	29	+12.5
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	68.0	26	-4.7
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	48.8	29	-19.5
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	8	0.0
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	66.7	31	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	40.7	20	-3.8
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	58.3	5	-25.0
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	25.0	11	+25.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	56.8	24	-12.5
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	42.9	12	0.0
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	47.3	22	+16.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	38.2	22	-0.4
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	24.7	37	-10.3
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	43.3	22	+2.6
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	29.4	31	-30.5
PERSONAL SAFETY	39.5	41	-20.9
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	47.3	24	-18.9
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	39.9	22	+11.3
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	64.5	23	-10.5
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	29.1	45	-26.0
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	55.9	43	-31.6
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	0.0	39	-50.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	62.6	44	-16.6
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	55.6	46	-22.2
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	25.0	40	-25.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	44.4	41	-53.1
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	75.0	9	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	96.2	40	-3.8
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	79.5	46	-20.2



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	50.3	28	-10.5
PARTICIPATION	57.2	24	-12.6
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	62.4	24	-1.4
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	61.9	24	-18.6
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	52.6	26	-19.7
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	42.5	24	-11.9
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	66.7	12	-11.1
RIGHTS	53.4	17	-13.1
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	63.8	24	-19.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	76.4	7	-5.5
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	60.7	20	-26.8
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	57.1	36	-14.3
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	50.0	8	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	12.5	30	-12.5
GENDER	40.1	45	-6.1
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	30.8	36	-36.7
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	37.0	32	+11.9
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	47.5	40	+11.3
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	64.0	27	+21.3
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	25.0	40	-25.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	25.0	38	-50.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	16.7	42	+16.7
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	74.9	28	+1.7



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	49.6	18	+0.9
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	49.1	18	-0.1
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	60.2	17	+3.0
Civil Registration (GI)	75.0	9	+12.5
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	60.9	16	-3.7
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	12.7	41	-11.3
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	1.9	46	-2.1
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	69.0	9	0.0
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	33.3	20	-2.0
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	81.7	4	0.0
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	46.6	23	+2.1
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	44.7	24	-2.4
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	61.1	14	+6.1
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	33.3	10	+33.3
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	45.5	31	-26.5
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	40.8	29	-0.1
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	31.6	34	-36.4
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	31.5	14	+0.1
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	68.8	10	+6.3
INFRASTRUCTURE	47.9	19	+8.7
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	60.5	13	+9.3
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	46.8	16	+11.8
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	29.4	28	-6.3
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	29.2	29	+16.8
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	68.8	19	+14.1
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	52.9	10	+6.8
RURAL SECTOR	56.9	20	-2.2
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	51.3	27	+10.5
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	54.9	21	-9.2
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	62.5	11	+4.2
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	60.1	24	-15.9
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	54.6	18	-15.9
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	67.4	8	+4.2
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	41.8	29	+9.3
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	63.0	11	-4.3



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	50.6	32	+4.5
WELFARE	45.1	32	-0.5
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	54.6	33	-11.1
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	75.0	3	+25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	31.4	31	-12.2
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	57.7	20	-12.7
Social Inclusion (BS)	0.0	33	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	55.6	16	+7.5
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	47.3	26	-4.0
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	31.3	16	+8.3
Environmental Policies (BS)	28.6	26	-14.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	69.4	15	+8.3
EDUCATION	37.8	34	+5.3
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	44.4	25	-6.2
Education Quality (BS)	33.3	20	0.0
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	44.5	19	+21.1
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	69.7	27	+14.0
Primary School Completion (WB)	25.1	42	-1.8
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	36.1	26	+9.9
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	11.5	31	+0.3
HEALTH	69.0	25	+8.8
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	65.7	9	+7.0
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	41.2	50	+22.4
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	66.4	38	+5.1
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	58.8	22	+6.7
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	99.1	2	+7.1
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	88.7	16	+13.2
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	66.7	43	-2.8
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	34.8	39	+21.1

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified