

# 2018 IIAG Namibia Scores, Ranks & Trends



## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

| 2017 SCORE/100 | 2017 RANK/54    | TREND 2008-2017 |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 68.6           | 4 <sup>th</sup> | +3.3            |



## SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|   |             |          |             |
|---|-------------|----------|-------------|
| <b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>                                     | <b>77.1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-2.0</b> |
| <b>RULE OF LAW</b>  | <b>84.9</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>-7.3</b> |
| Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)                     | 94.6        | 1        | +5.1        |
| Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)        | 100.0       | 1        | +12.5       |
| Access to Justice (V-Dem)   | 77.1        | 21       | -14.2       |
| Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)                                    | 71.3        | 6        | -13.3       |
| Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)                     | 66.7        | 8        | -33.3       |
| Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)                             | 100.0       | 1        | 0.0         |
| <b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>                            | <b>59.8</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>-7.7</b> |
| Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)                     | 58.3        | 5        | -12.5       |
| Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)                     | 25.0        | 11       | 0.0         |
| Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU) | 71.9        | 8        | -0.9        |
| Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)                                  | 57.1        | 6        | -28.6       |
| Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)                | 88.5        | 2        | +10.8       |
| Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)          | 62.5        | 8        | +0.2        |
| Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)                | 66.3        | 5        | -20.0       |
| Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)                                    | 65.9        | 6        | -6.1        |
| Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)                              | 42.3        | 21       | -12.6       |
| <b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>  | <b>64.1</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>-1.4</b> |
| Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)                             | 53.6        | 20       | -10.1       |
| Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)                             | 51.1        | 11       | +15.9       |
| Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)                                | 84.4        | 4        | -1.3        |
| Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)  | 53.6        | 21       | -11.1       |
| Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)        | 91.7        | 4        | -2.1        |
| Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)                                 | 50.0        | 1        | 0.0         |
| <b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>  | <b>99.7</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>+8.3</b> |
| Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)          | 100.0       | 1        | 0.0         |
| Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)        | 100.0       | 1        | +25.0       |
| Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)   | 99.7        | 10       | +0.4        |
| Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)                              | 100.0       | 1        | +25.0       |
| Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)                      | 100.0       | 1        | 0.0         |
| Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)   | 98.6        | 27       | -0.2        |



## PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|  |             |          |              |
|--|-------------|----------|--------------|
| <b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>  | <b>74.9</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>+8.8</b>  |
| <b>PARTICIPATION</b>   | <b>81.3</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>+6.2</b>  |
| Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)   | 80.2        | 9        | -0.6         |
| Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)  | 83.8        | 9        | +0.4         |
| Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)  | 90.2        | 2        | +17.9        |
| Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)                              | 63.1        | 10       | +2.2         |
| Effective Power to Govern (BS)   | 88.9        | 3        | +11.1        |
| <b>RIGHTS</b>  | <b>73.5</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>+3.9</b>  |
| Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)  | 87.6        | 2        | -5.0         |
| Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)  | 82.6        | 3        | 0.0          |
| Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)   | 87.1        | 7        | +1.9         |
| Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR) | 71.4        | 16       | +14.3        |
| Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)                     | 50.0        | 8        | 0.0          |
| Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)                        | 62.5        | 2        | +12.5        |
| <b>GENDER</b>  | <b>69.9</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>+16.2</b> |
| Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)   | .           | .        | -            |
| Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)                                     | 62.4        | 5        | +10.8        |
| Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)                       | 76.7        | 16       | -3.5         |
| Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)  | 61.0        | 29       | +6.8         |
| Workplace Gender Equality (GI)   | 50.0        | 4        | 0.0          |
| Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)                                    | 75.0        | 18       | +75.0        |
| Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)  | 75.0        | 3        | +25.0        |
| Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)  | 89.1        | 9        | -1.0         |



## SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|  |             |           |              |
|--|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>                          | <b>59.4</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>-0.6</b>  |
| <b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>   | <b>53.7</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>+4.2</b>  |
| Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)                        | 54.2        | 24        | +8.4         |
| Civil Registration (GI)  | 100.0       | 1         | 0.0          |
| Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)                    | .           | .         | -            |
| Online Public Services (UNDESA)                                  | 38.2        | 19        | +14.7        |
| Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)                      | 37.3        | 5         | +10.8        |
| Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)                       | .           | .         | -            |
| Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)                                  | 33.8        | 19        | -15.9        |
| Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)  | .           | .         | -            |
| Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)              | 58.6        | 3         | +7.2         |
| <b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>                                      | <b>57.7</b> | <b>8</b>  | <b>-13.9</b> |
| Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)                  | 55.0        | 20        | -19.2        |
| Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)                | 66.7        | 4         | 0.0          |
| Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)              | 58.0        | 23        | -19.3        |
| Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)                           | 62.1        | 10        | +2.7         |
| Robustness of Banks (WEF)  | 74.6        | 2         | -22.4        |
| Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)                      | 29.9        | 16        | -24.9        |
| Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)            | .           | .         | -            |
| <b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>  | <b>66.2</b> | <b>6</b>  | <b>+5.1</b>  |
| Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)       | .           | .         | -            |
| Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)                        | 73.1        | 2         | -5.8         |
| Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)                      | 69.8        | 5         | +10.2        |
| Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)                            | 50.3        | 13        | +20.6        |
| Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)                            | 74.3        | 15        | +1.1         |
| Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR) | 63.7        | 6         | -0.6         |
| <b>RURAL SECTOR</b>  | <b>60.1</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>+2.2</b>  |
| Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)              | 40.1        | 38        | -9.1         |
| Rural Business Climate (IFAD)                                    | 57.3        | 20        | +2.4         |
| Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)                | 81.3        | 5         | +18.8        |
| Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)      | 79.9        | 7         | +9.9         |
| Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)                   | 65.8        | 6         | +3.5         |
| Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)                      | 54.0        | 30        | 0.0          |
| Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)         | 41.8        | 29        | -8.2         |
| Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)                       | 60.5        | 12        | 0.0          |



## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|   |             |           |              |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>                              | <b>63.0</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>+7.2</b>  |
| <b>WELFARE</b>  | <b>53.5</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>+3.5</b>  |
| Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)                 | .           | .         | -            |
| Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI) | 50.0        | 12        | 0.0          |
| Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)                            | 55.4        | 7         | -3.9         |
| Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)         | .           | .         | -            |
| Social Inclusion (BS)                                 | 33.3        | 7         | 0.0          |
| Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)                        | 73.8        | 8         | +23.3        |
| Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)               | 50.0        | 21        | +6.5         |
| Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)         | 40.8        | 10        | -1.3         |
| Environmental Policies (BS)                           | 71.4        | 4         | 0.0          |
| Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)   | .           | .         | -            |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                      | <b>60.7</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>+10.6</b> |
| Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)           | 68.4        | 6         | -1.0         |
| Education Quality (BS)                                | 50.0        | 10        | 0.0          |
| Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)        | 44.4        | 20        | +17.2        |
| Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)           | 80.3        | 13        | -0.5         |
| Primary School Completion (WB)                        | 60.2        | 11        | +7.8         |
| Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)                | .           | .         | -            |
| Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)                 | .           | .         | -            |
| <b>HEALTH</b>   | <b>74.7</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>+7.3</b>  |
| Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)         | 72.9        | 5         | -3.4         |
| Public Health Campaigns (GI)                          | 75.0        | 15        | 0.0          |
| Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)                     | 80.6        | 14        | +9.5         |
| Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)                 | 85.1        | 13        | +3.9         |
| Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)                     | 34.2        | 43        | +3.1         |
| Absence of Undernourishment (WB)                      | 54.1        | 34        | +8.5         |
| Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)                | 82.1        | 23        | +3.3         |
| Immunisation (WB/WHO)                                 | 88.9        | 24        | +11.9        |
| Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)     | 99.4        | 1         | +28.6        |

Increasing Improvement 
 Slowing Improvement 
 Warning Signs 
 Bouncing Back 
 Slowing Deterioration 
 Increasing Deterioration 
 No Change 
 Not Classified