

# 2018 IIAG São Tomé & Príncipe Scores, Ranks & Trends



## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
59.2	12 <sup>th</sup>	+2.3



## SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
<b>RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	49.0	22	-7.5
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	41.7	29	0.0
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	83.9	9	-0.8
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	61.5	14	+11.5
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	33.3	22	-33.4
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	1	0.0
<b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>+5.9</b>
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	54.2	9	-4.1
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	28	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	65.6	10	+2.3
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	.	.	-
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	74.0	9	+4.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	67.8	4	+18.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	57.1	7	+14.2
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	50.0	10	0.0
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	12.5	44	+12.5
<b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	75.0	3	-25.0
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	25.0	39	0.0
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	50.0	38	0.0
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	75.0	2	0.0
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	.	.	-
<b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	.	.	-
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	75.0	9	0.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	99.7	16	+0.2



## PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	73.6	14	+1.0
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	88.9	4	-6.0
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	86.1	6	+3.0
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	51.3	18	-4.9
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	.	.	-
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-7.1</b>
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	61.7	27	-11.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	50.0	20	-50.0
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	90.4	6	+1.9
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	19.0	53	+4.7
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	75.0	1	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	25.0	17	+12.5
<b>GENDER</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>+3.1</b>
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	55.4	17	+4.1
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	41.5	21	+5.3
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	78.3	13	+1.5
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	37.5	44	+2.3
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	0.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	75.0	18	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	.	.	-
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	95.8	3	+8.4



## SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>+2.9</b>
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>+2.8</b>
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	54.9	22	+2.6
Civil Registration (GI)	75.0	9	+50.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	53.6	23	-4.7
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	5.9	49	-9.5
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	6.2	37	+1.7
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	60.5	19	+4.2
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	35.2	15	-38.5
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	73.0	12	+16.7
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	42.3	28	+2.4
<b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-7.6</b>
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	54.5	21	+2.2
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	8.3	28	-25.0
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	.	.	-
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	.	.	-
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	.	.	-
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	.	.	-
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	31.3	37	0.0
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>+10.2</b>
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	32.6	34	-2.3
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	37.5	26	+25.0
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	.	.	-
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	34.4	25	+10.9
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	75.4	13	+7.0
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	.	.	-
<b>RURAL SECTOR</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>+6.2</b>
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	31.4	46	-2.9
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	33.1	42	+0.5
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	37.5	38	+6.2
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	55.0	31	+19.6
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	.	.	-
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	65.3	14	+15.2
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	37.5	35	0.0
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	48.4	25	+4.8



## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>+9.3</b>
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>+7.2</b>
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	69.7	17	+11.1
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	25.0	38	0.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	25.0	37	+8.3
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	54.8	27	+5.6
Social Inclusion (BS)	.	.	-
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	.	.	-
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	55.7	15	-4.1
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	.	.	-
Environmental Policies (BS)	.	.	-
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	69.4	15	+22.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>+19.2</b>
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	.	.	-
Education Quality (BS)	.	.	-
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	.	.	-
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	78.8	18	-5.7
Primary School Completion (WB)	60.5	10	+13.0
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	86.1	6	+47.7
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	29.5	14	+21.9
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>+1.3</b>
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	.	.	-
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	75.0	15	-25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	87.4	9	+10.4
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	91.4	10	+0.6
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	37.5	41	+10.8
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	81.9	19	-3.4
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	98.0	4	+18.2
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	95.2	9	-2.3
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	.	.	-

Increasing Improvement 
 Slowing Improvement 
 Warning Signs 
 Bouncing Back 
 Slowing Deterioration 
 Increasing Deterioration 
 No Change 
 Not Classified