

# 2018 IIAG Madagascar Scores, Ranks & Trends



## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
49.0	31 <sup>st</sup>	-4.4



## SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
<b>RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>+2.0</b>
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	30.6	36	-6.7
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	58.3	14	+8.3
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	41.3	39	-6.3
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	42.1	40	-16.6
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	8	+33.4
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	1	0.0
<b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	58.3	5	+45.8
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	28	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	41.6	34	-11.9
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	42.9	12	-14.2
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	23.4	47	-4.3
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	14.7	43	-21.3
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	25.3	35	-18.0
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	60.8	7	+4.9
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	35.7	25	-11.0
<b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-18.0</b>
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	25.0	39	-13.9
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	34.9	32	-2.9
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	70.5	18	+18.4
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	23.5	48	-30.9
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	74.3	23	-3.8
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	25.0	19	-75.0
<b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>+5.4</b>
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	75.0	9	+50.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	82.4	36	-17.6
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	75.0	9	0.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	100.0	1	0.0



## PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>+2.9</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>+4.5</b>
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	74.5	12	+5.0
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	72.1	17	+5.7
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	53.3	25	+1.1
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	36.6	32	-0.3
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	66.7	12	+11.1
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-7.7</b>
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	61.0	28	-10.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	34.7	32	-12.5
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	58.4	23	-11.0
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	81.0	6	+19.1
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	50.0	8	-18.8
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	-12.5
<b>GENDER</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>+11.6</b>
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	71.3	7	+3.8
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	42.2	20	+11.4
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	78.5	11	+7.7
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	95.2	2	-3.5
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	0.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	100.0	1	+25.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	66.7	6	+41.7
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	84.4	15	+6.9



## SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-9.2</b>
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-11.5</b>
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	37.5	37	-7.6
Civil Registration (GI)	75.0	9	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	46.9	29	-26.0
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	30.4	24	-2.2
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	19.9	11	-22.0
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	49.4	31	-19.6
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	31.7	27	+0.3
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	50.8	27	-18.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	38.6	32	-7.5
<b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-11.6</b>
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	44.3	33	-4.5
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	30	-33.3
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	51.4	29	-11.3
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	37.2	32	+2.5
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	48.1	21	-26.9
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	5.4	32	-14.2
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	43.8	29	+6.3
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-6.5</b>
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	53.5	18	-2.3
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	36.4	29	-0.6
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	6.8	43	-3.9
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	10.4	48	-9.9
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	40.0	42	+8.4
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	12.0	31	-30.6
<b>RURAL SECTOR</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-7.4</b>
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	59.4	19	+3.6
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	52.3	26	-13.6
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	37.5	38	-31.3
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	79.9	7	-10.2
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	45.4	27	-14.8
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	59.4	23	+2.9
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	50.0	13	+16.7
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	48.4	25	-12.1



## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-7.9</b>
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-10.6</b>
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	55.7	32	-16.0
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	50.0	12	0.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	27.6	35	+3.9
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	57.7	20	-12.7
Social Inclusion (BS)	16.7	19	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	27.6	32	-12.2
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	27.5	48	-24.0
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	5.4	32	-8.6
Environmental Policies (BS)	57.1	8	-14.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	55.6	29	-22.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	24.2	31	-58.0
Education Quality (BS)	33.3	20	0.0
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	34.5	27	+1.7
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	68.0	28	+7.5
Primary School Completion (WB)	41.5	29	+0.1
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	31.2	29	+9.5
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	9.8	36	+3.6
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>-7.9</b>
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	23.9	33	-55.6
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	75.0	15	-25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	79.8	15	+14.0
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	80.0	22	+6.7
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	25.1	48	-0.3
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	29.6	41	-18.1
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	70.7	38	+3.8
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	66.2	44	-5.1
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	9.4	50	+7.8

Increasing Improvement 
 Slowing Improvement 
 Warning Signs 
 Bouncing Back 
 Slowing Deterioration 
 Increasing Deterioration 
 No Change 
 Not Classified