

2018 IIAG Somalia Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
13.6	54 th	+6.0



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	12.3	54	+3.0
RULE OF LAW	20.6	52	+13.9
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	11.0	51	+3.8
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	0.0	54	0.0
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	44.9	38	+44.9
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	0.8	53	+0.8
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	33.3	22	+33.3
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	33.3	50	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	5.8	53	-0.5
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	0.0	44	0.0
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	28	0.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	28.5	45	+2.0
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	0.0	44	0.0
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	16.7	50	+4.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	7.0	50	+3.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	0.0	51	-14.3
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	0.0	44	0.0
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	0.0	50	0.0
PERSONAL SAFETY	5.9	54	-5.2
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	0.0	48	0.0
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	0.0	49	0.0
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	21.0	50	-20.1
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	0.0	50	0.0
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	8.3	51	-6.0
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	-	-	-
NATIONAL SECURITY	17.1	53	+4.1
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	77.8	25	0.0
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	0.0	50	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	0.0	46	0.0
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	25.0	44	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	0.0	51	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	0.0	50	0.0



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	18.3	53	+8.3
PARTICIPATION	24.3	45	+12.7
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	35.0	45	+8.1
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	37.3	40	+13.8
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	29.4	40	+27.7
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	19.9	45	+14.0
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	0.0	42	0.0
RIGHTS	12.8	52	+3.1
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	36.7	44	+4.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	11.8	48	+6.2
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	4.8	52	+3.8
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	23.8	52	+4.8
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	0.0	40	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	0.0
GENDER	17.8	53	+9.2
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	4.2	41	+4.2
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	41.0	23	+13.2
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	-	-	-
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	6.6	52	+1.7
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	25.0	40	+25.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	0.0	44	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	8.3	44	-16.7
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	39.6	48	+37.1



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	7.4	54	+4.6
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	10.9	54	+7.5
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	2.3	54	0.0
Civil Registration (GI)	12.5	51	+12.5
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	16.7	40	+16.7
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	2.0	53	+2.0
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	6.6	35	-18.5
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	17.1	40	+17.1
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	-	-	-
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	19.8	39	+19.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	10.0	52	+10.0
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	1.5	53	+0.8
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	4.6	52	+2.4
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	30	0.0
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	-	-	-
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	-	-	-
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	-	-	-
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	-	-	-
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	0.0	40	0.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	9.9	54	+5.7
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	0.0	40	0.0
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	0.0	53	0.0
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	-	-	-
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	12.7	46	+11.8
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	27.0	51	+11.2
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	-	-	-
RURAL SECTOR	-	-	-
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	-	-	-
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	-	-	-
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	-	-	-
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	-	-	-
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	-	-	-
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	-	-	-
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	-	-	-
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	-	-	-



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	16.4	54	+8.2
WELFARE	11.9	53	+11.9
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	20.3	41	+20.3
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	25.0	38	+25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	0.0	54	0.0
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	17.1	40	+17.1
Social Inclusion (BS)	0.0	33	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	-	-	-
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	16.4	49	+16.4
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	-	-	-
Environmental Policies (BS)	0.0	43	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	16.7	40	+16.7
EDUCATION	0.0	53	0.0
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	-	-	-
Education Quality (BS)	0.0	41	0.0
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	-	-	-
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	-	-	-
Primary School Completion (WB)	-	-	-
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	-	-	-
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	-	-	-
HEALTH	37.4	54	+12.8
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	-	-	-
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	25.0	50	+25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	28.0	54	+21.6
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	57.9	48	+7.7
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	31.6	45	+3.6
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	-	-	-
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	61.6	43	+0.4
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	35.0	52	+8.9
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	22.4	47	+21.8

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified