

2018 IIAG Egypt Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
49.9	29 th	+3.9



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	52.2	33	-4.5
RULE OF LAW	57.7	23	+3.1
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	47.5	23	-1.5
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	58.3	14	-12.5
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	45.4	37	+7.8
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	61.4	15	-9.1
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	8	+33.4
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	66.7	31	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	39.2	22	+6.3
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	16.7	40	+4.2
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	25.0	11	+25.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	57.9	20	-4.7
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	42.9	12	0.0
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	27.7	42	+3.5
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	49.3	15	+20.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	38.3	20	-17.4
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	49.4	13	+4.3
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	45.6	15	+21.4
PERSONAL SAFETY	55.4	17	+7.1
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	53.8	19	-1.1
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	44.1	17	+1.2
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	56.2	31	-12.9
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	67.7	11	+29.3
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	60.5	41	+1.2
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	50.0	1	+25.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	56.6	45	-34.5
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	22.2	53	-77.8
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	25.0	40	-50.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	44.4	41	-52.6
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	50.0	28	-25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	98.4	38	-1.6
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	99.4	24	-0.4



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	26.2	48	+1.8
PARTICIPATION	24.5	44	+3.8
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	31.8	48	-3.8
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	17.3	49	-11.6
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	33.3	38	+14.0
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	29.0	37	+20.5
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	11.1	28	0.0
RIGHTS	22.6	48	-8.4
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	19.5	51	-17.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	11.1	50	-23.6
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	28.7	40	-9.1
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	76.2	11	0.0
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	0.0	40	0.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	0.0
GENDER	31.4	52	+9.9
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	23.5	48	+6.5
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	77.9	14	+4.2
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	11.4	51	-0.9
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	+50.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	0.0	44	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	25.0	37	0.0
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	32.3	51	+9.7



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	61.1	7	+9.0
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	54.4	11	+2.0
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	72.3	7	-2.3
Civil Registration (GI)	87.5	4	+12.5
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	63.7	9	-18.2
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	62.1	3	+25.6
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	22.4	48	-6.4
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	18.1	50	+0.3
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	46.0	22	-0.7
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	39.2	38	+9.2
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	33.3	10	-33.4
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	37.5	33	-35.1
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	55.6	14	+10.4
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	72.3	6	+13.9
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	38.1	10	+30.7
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	.	.	-
INFRASTRUCTURE	69.3	4	+21.7
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	.	.	-
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	56.9	10	+18.9
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	64.1	8	+13.3
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	73.8	6	+29.5
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	98.2	2	+0.1
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	53.3	9	+46.5
RURAL SECTOR	74.6	4	+13.0
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	81.7	1	-3.0
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	82.9	2	+14.7
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	75.0	8	+12.5
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	90.1	2	+20.1
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	50.3	24	-0.9
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	75.7	5	+19.2
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	62.5	8	+8.2
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	78.7	4	+33.2



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	60.3	14	+9.4
WELFARE	45.6	30	+13.1
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	50.0	12	0.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	40.1	16	-8.0
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Social Inclusion (BS)	33.3	7	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	79.7	2	+31.3
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	37.5	36	+34.3
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	36.1	12	+34.2
Environmental Policies (BS)	42.9	16	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
EDUCATION	59.1	12	+8.8
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	26.8	30	+25.5
Education Quality (BS)	50.0	10	0.0
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	19.1	38	+1.0
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	88.0	6	+4.7
Primary School Completion (WB)	67.7	8	-3.2
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	82.1	7	+20.7
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	80.4	3	+13.2
HEALTH	76.1	14	+6.3
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	34.2	29	+34.2
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	50.0	34	0.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	94.0	6	+5.3
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	98.6	2	+0.7
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	96.4	3	+0.6
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	98.2	3	+0.2
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	99.7	1	+0.7
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	95.3	8	-0.2
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	18.4	48	+15.5

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified