

2018 IIAG Tunisia Scores, Ranks & Trends



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100	2017 RANK/54	TREND 2008-2017
63.5	9 th	+6.9



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	62.0	16	+1.1
RULE OF LAW	68.0	12	+21.2
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	66.9	9	+20.6
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	45.8	28	+29.1
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	100.0	1	+24.3
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	62.2	13	-13.5
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	8	+66.7
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	66.7	31	0.0
TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY	56.6	9	+7.4
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	25.0	33	-29.2
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	50.0	1	+25.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	78.8	3	+42.5
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	42.9	12	0.0
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	82.2	5	+54.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	64.3	6	+8.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	48.0	15	-32.3
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	71.4	3	+1.3
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	47.2	14	-3.8
PERSONAL SAFETY	45.4	30	-10.5
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	37.9	37	-8.5
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	39.0	24	-28.8
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	12.5	52	-71.3
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	59.3	15	+20.2
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	73.7	27	+0.7
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	50.0	1	+25.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	77.8	35	-13.8
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	77.8	25	-22.2
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	50.0	28	-25.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	89.4	32	-10.6
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	50.0	28	-25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	99.6	19	+0.2



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	67.3	9	+27.1
PARTICIPATION	80.8	6	+52.1
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	90.9	2	+65.8
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	78.5	14	+42.5
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	89.2	3	+69.6
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	67.9	5	+16.4
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	77.8	6	+66.7
RIGHTS	56.9	13	+22.8
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	74.3	11	+41.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	58.3	12	+15.9
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	73.2	11	+35.4
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	85.7	4	+19.0
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	50.0	8	+25.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	0.0	35	0.0
GENDER	64.1	17	+6.3
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	54.1	11	+32.9
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	72.4	22	+2.2
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	14.3	49	-1.2
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	0.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	100.0	1	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	58.3	12	-16.7
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	99.3	1	+26.6



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	59.4	9	-0.2
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	61.3	7	+9.3
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	58.0	21	-8.3
Civil Registration (GI)	75.0	9	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	97.1	2	+79.5
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	71.5	1	-8.1
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	29.3	35	-11.3
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	37.1	34	+4.2
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	48.7	21	-18.0
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	80.0	3	-6.7
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	66.7	4	+8.4
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	61.5	20	-32.0
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	33.8	34	-36.9
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	35.7	30	-35.8
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	14.6	29	-5.1
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	.	.	-
INFRASTRUCTURE	66.2	6	+13.6
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	.	.	-
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	45.5	17	-14.0
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	71.9	4	+9.1
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	78.5	4	+43.0
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	93.1	5	+3.4
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	41.8	18	+26.2
RURAL SECTOR	61.5	12	-5.6
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	70.9	8	0.0
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	64.3	7	-10.5
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	78.3	7	+3.3
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	60.1	24	+5.1
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	45.6	26	-45.4
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	59.4	23	0.0
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	50.0	13	0.0
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	63.7	10	+3.2



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND
2017 2017 2008-2017

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	65.4	10	-0.5
WELFARE	49.2	22	+4.6
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	50.0	12	0.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	59.3	5	-3.8
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
Social Inclusion (BS)	66.7	2	+16.7
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	75.1	7	+10.4
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	16.4	49	+1.6
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	5.6	31	-7.0
Environmental Policies (BS)	71.4	4	+14.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	.	.	-
EDUCATION	67.7	5	-7.0
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	13.9	32	+2.9
Education Quality (BS)	83.3	2	0.0
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	38.4	24	-61.6
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	95.9	2	+1.3
Primary School Completion (WB)	76.8	3	+10.7
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	89.4	5	+0.3
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	76.0	4	-2.7
HEALTH	79.3	9	+0.9
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	24.9	31	+11.4
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	75.0	15	-25.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	99.6	2	+3.5
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	96.9	5	+0.4
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	95.8	5	+5.3
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	97.3	6	+0.4
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	96.6	7	+0.8
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	98.0	2	-1.6
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	30.0	43	+12.9

Increasing Improvement
 Slowing Improvement
 Warning Signs
 Bouncing Back
 Slowing Deterioration
 Increasing Deterioration
 No Change
 Not Classified