

## 2018 IIAG Libya Scores, Ranks & Trends



### OVERALL GOVERNANCE

| 2017 SCORE/100 | 2017 RANK/54     | TREND 2008-2017 |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 28.3           | 52 <sup>nd</sup> | -15.6           |



### SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|   |             |           |              |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>                                     | <b>21.9</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>-28.7</b> |
| <b>RULE OF LAW</b>  | <b>19.6</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>-11.1</b> |
| Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)                     | 32.6        | 35        | +8.9         |
| Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)        | 12.5        | 46        | -12.5        |
| Access to Justice (V-Dem)   | 21.1        | 49        | -1.0         |
| Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)                                    | 18.1        | 52        | -28.6        |
| Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)                     | 0.0         | 39        | 0.0          |
| Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)                             | 33.3        | 50        | -33.4        |
| <b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>                            | <b>18.2</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>-2.6</b>  |
| Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)                     | 0.0         | 44        | -12.5        |
| Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)                     | 0.0         | 28        | 0.0          |
| Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU) | 63.5        | 12        | +46.2        |
| Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)                                  | 14.3        | 38        | -28.6        |
| Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)                | 41.8        | 27        | +16.2        |
| Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)          | 9.0         | 46        | -19.0        |
| Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)                | 11.9        | 49        | -20.6        |
| Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)                                    | 6.7         | 40        | -12.1        |
| Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)                              | 16.7        | 41        | +7.2         |
| <b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>  | <b>14.3</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>-49.3</b> |
| Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)                             | 0.0         | 48        | -100.0       |
| Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)                             | 0.4         | 48        | -18.6        |
| Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)                                | 42.3        | 45        | -45.1        |
| Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)  | 0.0         | 50        | -75.0        |
| Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)        | 43.4        | 45        | -31.6        |
| Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)                                 | 0.0         | 39        | -25.0        |
| <b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>  | <b>35.5</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>-51.8</b> |
| Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)          | 55.6        | 46        | -44.4        |
| Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)        | 0.0         | 50        | -75.0        |
| Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)   | 6.9         | 45        | -93.0        |
| Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)                              | 12.5        | 53        | -37.5        |
| Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)                      | 42.5        | 49        | -57.5        |
| Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)   | 95.6        | 41        | -3.5         |



### PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|  |             |           |              |
|--|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>  | <b>23.6</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>+8.1</b>  |
| <b>PARTICIPATION</b>   | <b>32.2</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>+20.3</b> |
| Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)   | 32.4        | 47        | +25.0        |
| Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)  | 33.9        | 41        | +17.3        |
| Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)  | 50.3        | 29        | +43.7        |
| Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)                              | 33.2        | 35        | +4.0         |
| Effective Power to Govern (BS)   | 11.1        | 28        | +11.1        |
| <b>RIGHTS</b>  | <b>21.5</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>+0.9</b>  |
| Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)  | 45.4        | 37        | +26.5        |
| Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)  | 29.2        | 37        | +11.1        |
| Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)   | 6.7         | 51        | -13.4        |
| Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR) | 47.6        | 42        | -19.1        |
| Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)                     | 0.0         | 40        | 0.0          |
| Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)                        | 0.0         | 35        | 0.0          |
| <b>GENDER</b>  | <b>17.1</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>+3.2</b>  |
| Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)   | .           | .         | -            |
| Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)                                     | 26.7        | 44        | +14.4        |
| Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)                       | .           | .         | -            |
| Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)  | 16.4        | 47        | -4.0         |
| Workplace Gender Equality (GI)   | 25.0        | 40        | +25.0        |
| Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)                                    | 0.0         | 44        | -50.0        |
| Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)  | 8.3         | 44        | +8.3         |
| Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)  | 26.1        | 53        | +25.5        |



### SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|  |             |           |              |
|--|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>                          | <b>23.7</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>-22.6</b> |
| <b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>   | <b>21.9</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>-11.6</b> |
| Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)                        | 18.2        | 50        | -12.9        |
| Civil Registration (GI)  | 75.0        | 9         | 0.0          |
| Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)                    | .           | .         | -            |
| Online Public Services (UNDESA)                                  | 14.7        | 39        | +3.8         |
| Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)                      | 1.1         | 50        | +0.2         |
| Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)                       | .           | .         | -            |
| Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)                                  | 21.8        | 51        | -56.7        |
| Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)  | .           | .         | -            |
| Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)              | 0.4         | 54        | -4.5         |
| <b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>                                      | <b>14.4</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>-24.5</b> |
| Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)                  | 10.0        | 51        | -10.0        |
| Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)                | 0.0         | 30        | -33.3        |
| Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)              | 26.3        | 39        | -34.0        |
| Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)                           | 21.2        | 38        | -17.3        |
| Robustness of Banks (WEF)  | 14.5        | 39        | -27.9        |
| Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)                      | .           | .         | -            |
| Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)            | .           | .         | -            |
| <b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>  | <b>45.4</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>-16.6</b> |
| Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)       | .           | .         | -            |
| Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)                        | 8.4         | 52        | -46.6        |
| Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)                      | 33.6        | 25        | -38.9        |
| Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)                            | 43.3        | 16        | +19.1        |
| Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)                            | 96.2        | 3         | 0.0          |
| Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR) | .           | .         | -            |
| <b>RURAL SECTOR</b>  | <b>13.2</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>-37.4</b> |
| Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)              | .           | .         | -            |
| Rural Business Climate (IFAD)                                    | .           | .         | -            |
| Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)                | .           | .         | -            |
| Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)      | .           | .         | -            |
| Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)                   | 13.2        | 41        | -37.4        |
| Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)                      | .           | .         | -            |
| Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)         | .           | .         | -            |
| Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)                       | .           | .         | -            |



### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND  
2017 2017 2008-2017

|   |             |           |              |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>                              | <b>44.1</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>-19.0</b> |
| <b>WELFARE</b>  | <b>25.7</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>-32.9</b> |
| Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)                 | .           | .         | -            |
| Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI) | 25.0        | 38        | -25.0        |
| Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)                            | 16.0        | 48        | -42.3        |
| Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)         | .           | .         | -            |
| Social Inclusion (BS)                                 | 33.3        | 7         | -50.0        |
| Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)                        | .           | .         | -            |
| Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)               | .           | .         | -            |
| Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)         | .           | .         | -            |
| Environmental Policies (BS)                           | 28.6        | 26        | -14.3        |
| Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)   | .           | .         | -            |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                      | <b>17.0</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>-27.5</b> |
| Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)           | .           | .         | -            |
| Education Quality (BS)                                | 33.3        | 20        | -33.4        |
| Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)        | 0.7         | 40        | -21.7        |
| Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)           | .           | .         | -            |
| Primary School Completion (WB)                        | .           | .         | -            |
| Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)                | .           | .         | -            |
| Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)                 | .           | .         | -            |
| <b>HEALTH</b>   | <b>89.6</b> | <b>2</b>  | <b>+3.5</b>  |
| Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)         | .           | .         | -            |
| Public Health Campaigns (GI)                          | 50.0        | 34        | +25.0        |
| Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)                     | 100.0       | 1         | +3.5         |
| Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)                 | 100.0       | 1         | 0.0          |
| Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)                     | 99.8        | 2         | 0.0          |
| Absence of Undernourishment (WB)                      | .           | .         | -            |
| Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)                | 90.0        | 15        | -6.3         |
| Immunisation (WB/WHO)                                 | 97.7        | 3         | -1.1         |
| Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)     | .           | .         | -            |

Increasing Improvement 
 Slowing Improvement 
 Warning Signs 
 Bouncing Back 
 Slowing Deterioration 
 Increasing Deterioration 
 No Change 
 Not Classified