

# 2018 IIAG Nigeria Scores, Ranks & Trends



## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2017 SCORE/100 2017 RANK/54 TREND 2008-2017

**47.9** **33<sup>rd</sup>** **+2.8**



## SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-5.4</b>
<b>RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-3.3</b>
Independence of the Judiciary (BS/WEF/V-Dem/GI)	64.7	11	+7.7
Independence & Transparency of the Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	83.3	5	+33.3
Access to Justice (V-Dem)	82.5	11	+22.2
Property Rights (BS/WEF/AfDB/WB)	44.8	37	-16.8
Mechanisms for Orderly Transfers of Power (EIU)	33.3	22	-33.4
Absence of Multilateral Sanctions (CDD)	66.7	31	-33.3
<b>TRANSPARENCY &amp; ACCOUNTABILITY</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>+7.6</b>
Access to Public & Legislative Information (GI)	29.2	22	-12.5
Access to Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	50.0	1	+50.0
Accountability of Government & Public Employees (V-Dem/AfDB/WB/EIU)	60.0	17	+5.7
Sanctions for Abuse of Office (BS)	42.9	12	0.0
Absence of Corruption in Government Branches (V-Dem)	35.2	36	+13.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-Dem/EIU/WEF)	20.6	38	+0.4
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WEF/WB)	20.1	43	-6.5
Absence of Favouritism (EIU/WEF)	2.8	42	-0.1
Anti-corruption Mechanisms (BS/GI/AFR)	49.7	12	+17.6
<b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Perception of Personal Safety (EIU/AFR)	39.7	36	+1.4
Reliability of Police Services (WEF/GI)	61.0	5	+52.0
Absence of Social Unrest (EIU/ACLED)	12.5	52	-36.1
Absence of Crime (EIU/AFR)	51.8	25	+17.9
Absence of Government Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	37.6	47	-18.8
Absence of Human Trafficking (USDS)	25.0	19	-25.0
<b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-24.6</b>
Absence of Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	22.2	53	-77.8
Absence of Domestic Armed Conflict or Risk of Conflict (EIU)	25.0	40	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians by Non-state Actors (ACLED)	0.0	46	-75.4
Absence of Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	75.0	9	+25.0
Absence of Internally Displaced Persons (IDMC)	83.4	44	-16.6
Absence of Refugees (UNHCR)	96.8	36	-3.0



## PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>+8.5</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>+18.1</b>
Political Participation (EIU/FH/V-Dem)	64.7	20	+6.6
Civil Society Participation (BS/V-Dem/GI)	67.7	20	-8.5
Democratic Elections (BS/CDD/V-Dem)	71.5	14	+39.1
Capacity of Election Monitoring Agencies (V-Dem/GI)	54.3	15	+9.4
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	55.6	19	+44.5
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Freedom of Expression (BS/RSF/V-Dem/GI)	69.1	16	-1.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	58.3	12	-5.6
Civil Rights & Liberties (BS/FH)	44.5	32	-12.0
Ratification & Reporting of International Human Rights Conventions (UNOLA/OHCHR)	61.9	31	+19.0
Un-likelihood of Human Rights Abuses by the Government (EIU)	0.0	40	-25.0
Protection against Ethnic & Religious Discrimination (GI)	25.0	17	+25.0
<b>GENDER</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>+7.2</b>
Promotion of Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	51.3	22	+6.3
Women's Political Representation (IPU/GI/WB)	22.5	50	-12.4
Gender Parity in Primary & Lower Secondary School (UNESCO)	71.1	23	+17.9
Women's Labour Force Participation (WB)	50.0	35	+2.6
Workplace Gender Equality (GI)	50.0	4	+25.0
Representation of Women in the Judiciary (GI)	75.0	18	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women (OECD)	33.3	29	+8.3
Women's Political Empowerment (V-Dem)	75.9	26	+10.3



## SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>+2.7</b>
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
Governmental Statistical Capacity (WB/GI)	58.7	19	-3.0
Civil Registration (GI)	62.5	26	0.0
Effectiveness of the Public Service (AfDB/WB)	53.1	25	-5.2
Online Public Services (UNDESA)	55.9	13	+25.6
Diversification of Exports (AfDB&OECD&UNDP)	1.7	47	+0.6
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	60.5	19	+4.2
Budget Balance (AfDB&AUC&UNECA)	17.0	52	-24.4
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	50.8	27	-38.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (ICTD&UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB)	32.0	40	+4.7
<b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
Business Regulatory Environment (BS/GI/AfDB/WB)	50.6	24	-4.2
Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	8.3	28	+8.3
Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment (WEF)	76.6	3	-5.7
Efficiency of Customs Procedures (WEF)	27.7	36	+5.7
Robustness of Banks (WEF)	48.7	19	-20.8
Satisfaction with Employment Creation (AFR)	30.1	15	+0.3
Government Development of Regional Integration (AfDB)	62.5	16	+6.2
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>+11.2</b>
Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development (AfDB)	62.8	11	+7.0
Transport Infrastructure (WEF/AFR/EIU/GI)	33.0	33	+11.3
Reliability of Electricity Supply (WEF/AFR)	17.6	37	+7.2
Digital & IT Infrastructure (EIU/ITU)	26.3	32	+16.8
Access to Drinking Water (WHO&UNICEF)	60.4	27	+11.6
Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services (AFR)	38.0	22	+13.4
<b>RURAL SECTOR</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>+4.9</b>
Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture (IFAD)	47.6	32	+19.1
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	52.4	24	-0.9
Government Investment in Rural Development (IFAD)	50.0	24	+8.7
Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	30.0	49	-12.9
Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy (WEF)	54.4	19	-8.9
Participation of Rural Organisations (IFAD)	59.4	23	+19.8
Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations (IFAD)	41.8	29	+15.0
Rural Accountability & Transparency (IFAD)	42.4	31	0.0



## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100 RANK/54 TREND

2017 2017 2008-2017

<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>+5.5</b>
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>+7.7</b>
Welfare Policies & Services (AfDB/WB)	67.7	22	+9.1
Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth (GI)	75.0	3	+25.0
Social Safety Nets (GI/BS)	35.6	24	+4.2
Social Protection & Labour Policies (AfDB/WB)	79.0	7	+15.5
Social Inclusion (BS)	16.7	19	0.0
Absence of Lived Poverty (AFR)	70.2	9	+15.0
Poverty Reduction Efforts (AFR/AfDB/WB)	48.6	24	-0.4
Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps (AFR)	20.7	26	-10.7
Environmental Policies (BS)	28.6	26	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	75.0	8	+19.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Satisfaction with Education Provision (AFR)	45.7	22	+8.9
Education Quality (BS)	33.3	20	-16.7
Alignment of Education with Market Needs (WEF)	29.1	32	-29.9
Human Resources in Primary Schools (UNESCO)	-	-	-
Primary School Completion (WB)	47.7	21	+4.0
Secondary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	50.3	17	+22.2
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	22.6	19	+1.4
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>+10.3</b>
Satisfaction with Basic Health Services (AFR)	49.7	22	+6.6
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	75.0	15	+50.0
Absence of Child Mortality (IGME)	45.0	49	+21.7
Absence of Maternal Mortality (MMEIG)	53.2	50	+0.9
Access to Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	48.6	34	-1.6
Absence of Undernourishment (WB)	92.0	11	-3.3
Absence of Communicable Diseases (WHO)	64.9	42	-5.9
Immunisation (WB/WHO)	42.3	50	+1.0
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	34.8	39	+22.7

Increasing Improvement 
 Slowing Improvement 
 Warning Signs 
 Bouncing Back 
 Slowing Deterioration 
 Increasing Deterioration 
 No Change 
 Not Classified